

# The best days of the year are...







The best days of the year are in...

# DHUL HIJJAH!





#### Learning Objectives

1. To explore what makes Dhul Hijjah such a special and sacred month

2. To identify some special acts of worship in Dhul Hijjah that everyone can do

3. To recognise the importance and meaning of the takbirat

<u>Key Words:</u>

Arafah

Dhikr

Takbirat

# Learning Outcomes

By the end of the lesson, you will....

<u>List</u> what is special about Dhul Hijjah

 Say and understand the meaning of the takbirat

<u>Design</u> an action time-line for Dhul Hijjah

#### Starter

[A] What are the four sacred months

الأَشْهُرُ الحُرُمُ

in the Islamic Calendar?

Challenge: What do you think is meant by sacred month?

Rajab Muharram Ramadan Rabi al-Akhir Jumadal Dhul Ukhra Hijjah

#### A Season of Mercy



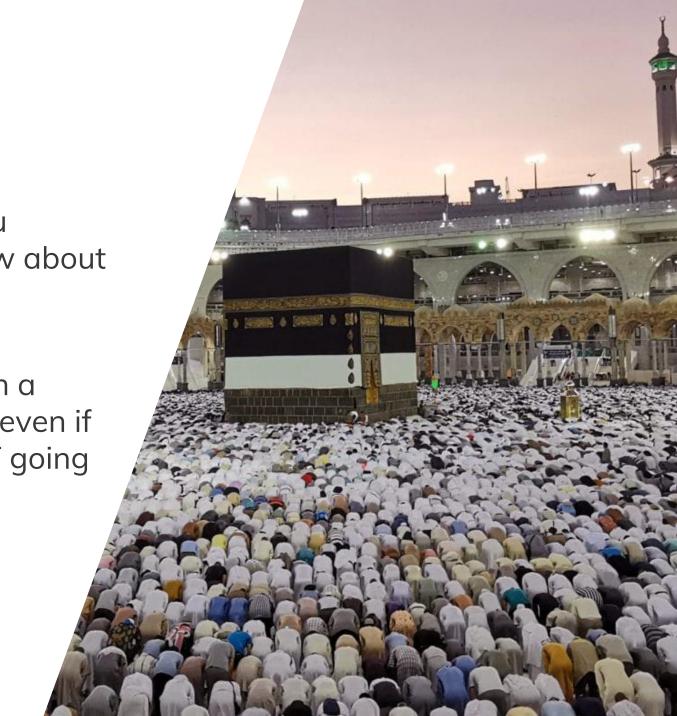
You may already know that Dhul Hijjah is the month where millions of Muslims make a very special journey to....?

...Hajj!

 What do you already know about Hajj?

 Is Dhul Hijjah a special time even if you are NOT going on Hajj?

Yes!



#### Virtues of Dhul Hijjah

"By the daybreak, and by 10 Nights" (89:1-2).

The Messenger of Allah said,

"There are no better days in the sight of Allah than the 10 days of Dhul Ḥijjah".

(Ibn Ḥibbān)

#### Critical Question

Q. Does that mean the Days of Dhul Hijjah are better than the days of Ramadan?

Answer: The days of the first 10 days of Dhul Hijjah are superior to the last 10 days of Ramadan.

However, the nights of Ramadan are superior to the nights of Dhul Hijjah. There is a night in Ramadan which is superior to all other nights...do you know the name of that night?

Answer: Laylat al-Qadr.

### Day of Arafah (9th Dhul Hijjah)

"There is no day wherein Allah sets free more slaves from Hell-fire than the day of 'Arafah. Indeed, He draws near, and He then boasts about them to the angels and says: 'What do these (slaves of mine) want?'" (Muslim).

This means it's a very IMPORTANT time of year to make dua and do dhikr!

#### Day No. 9 (Day of 'Arafah)

Do you remember what is the Takbir of Tashriq?

# Task: Write a to-do list for the day of 'Arafah

- Keep a fast.
- Takbir of Tashriq once after each fard salah, starting from Fajr.
- Lots of dhikr; and repeat frequently:

• Du'a, especially for freedom from Hell.

# 10<sup>th</sup> of Dhul Hijjah – Day of Sacrifice and Eid!

The greatest day in the sight of Allah

Eid Salah

Qurbani

Fun

Yummy food

... and lots of takbir ©







### For Non-Pilgrims

Q. What are some Sunnahs of Eid al-Adha?

Beautify yourself.

Perform ghusl before leaving the house for Eid Salah.

Do not keep a fast.

Delay breakfast until after Eid Salah.

Pray in an open space, outdoors.

All women should attend.

Walk to the Eid Salah.

Take a different route when going and coming back from Salah.

Say the Eid Takbirat Loudly.

Congratulate all Muslims, by saying the following phrase:

تقبل الله منا ومنكم

#### Checkpoint - Question

When is the day of Arafah?

- 1. 27<sup>th</sup> of Ramadan
- 2. First of Dhul Hijjah
- 3. 9<sup>th</sup> Dhul Hijjah

Answer: 9th Dhul Hijjah

#### [A] Task: Spot The Mistake!



Rewrite the sentences below – correcting the mistake in each one.

#### What is special about Dhul Hijjah?

- 1) It is one of the 2 sacred months.
- 2) It contains the 10 special nights.
- 3) Some Muslims go for Umrah in Dhul Hijjah.
- 4) The day of Arafah is on 2<sup>nd</sup> of Dhul Hijjah.

#### [A] Task: Spot The Mistake!

Rewrite the sentences below – correcting the mistake in each one.

#### What is special about Dhul Hijjah?

- 1) It is one of the 4 sacred months.
- 2) It contains the 10 special days.
- 3) Some Muslims go for Hajj in Dhul Hijjah.
- 4) The day of Arafah is on 9th of Dhul Hijjah.



### **Learning Outcomes**

Can you?

 <u>List</u> what is special about Dhul Hijjah

 Say and understand the meaning of the Takbirat

 <u>Design</u> an action time-line for Dhul Hijjah



What does this say?

What does it mean?

#### **Takbirat**

### اَللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ ، لَا إِلٰهَ إِلَّا اللهُ وَاللَّهِ أَكْبَرُ ، اللهُ أَكْبَرُ وَلِلهِ الْحَمْدُ

o What Does الله أكبر (Takbir) Mean?

Let's read the Takbirat 5 times aloud together as a class!

o الله أكبر means 'Allah is Greater than...' By not specifying what He is Greater than, we are saying that He is Greater than everything. Allah is Greater than anything we can imagine, and His greatness encompasses all things:

Task: Finish the sentence:

'Allah is greater than....'



### **Learning Outcomes**

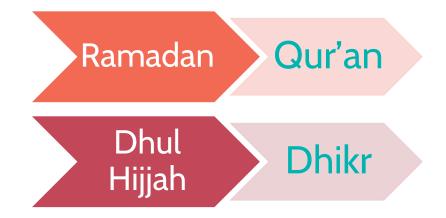
Can you?

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#### Dhikr



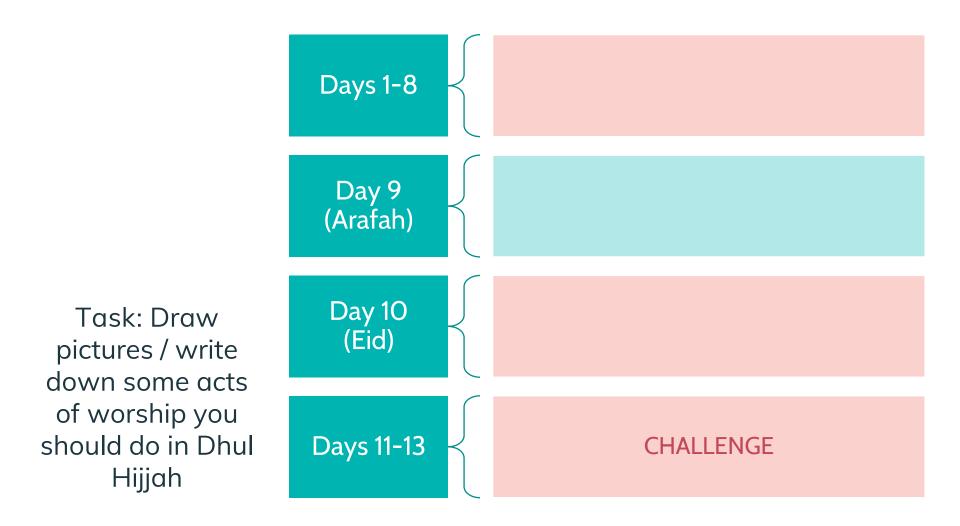
The Messenger of Allah said: "There are no days greater in the sight of Allah or in which good deeds are more beloved to Him than these 10 days. So recite a great deal of tahlīl, takbīr and taḥmīd." (Aḥmad)

#### **Fasting**



"The Messenger of Allah used to fast on the first nine days of Dhul Hijjah; the day of 'Āshūrā' and three days of each month…" (Nasāī).

#### Dhul Hijjah: To Do List



#### Dhul Hijjah: To Do List

· Lots of Dhikr, especially tahlil, takbir and tahmid 1-8th • Takbir in the homes, markets and streets. Fast as many days as possible. Keep a fast. Takbir of Tashriq once after each fard salah Lots of Dhikr and repeat frequently: 9th (Day of Arafah) لَا إِلٰهَ إِلَّا اللهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لَهُ ، لَهُ الْلُكُ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ وَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيْرٌ • Du'a, especially for freedom from Hell. • Eid salah & the sunnahs of Eid. Perform qurbani and share it with others. 10th (Day of Eid) Spread joy © Takbir of Tashriq after each fard salah. Lots of Dhikr!

11-13th (Days of Tashriq)

- Eat, drink and lots of Dhikr!
- Takbir of Tashriq until after 'Asr of the 13th.

# Learning Outcomes

By the end of the lesson, you will....

- <u>List</u> what is special about Dhul Hijjah
- Say and understand the meaning of the takbirat

<u>Design</u> an action time-line for Dhul Hijjah

#### Did You Know?



Ibn Ḥajar as said the reason that these 10 days are so special is because all of the major acts of worship occur in them, which doesn't happen in other days: ṣalāh, fasting, charity and ḥajj. Although it is possible to combine the first three deeds on an ordinary day, the great worship of ḥajj is restricted to these blessed days.



#### Plenary

Why are the best days of the year in Dhul Hijjah?
Use the following words in your answer:



# Are You Ready for the Competition?



Who is going to score the most points?

